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NOTES AND NEWS

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

The committee on nominations, appointed with a view to the elections of next December, will welcome suggestions from members, and suggest that it will aid their work if letters of that nature are sent early. The names and addresses of the five members of the committee appear above on page 491.

The *Annual Report* for 1912 has been read in galley-proof and will soon be in page-proof. It consists of but one volume, comprising, along with material of the usual character, reports on the archives of Louisiana and Montana and the letters of William Vans Murray to John Quincy Adams, 1797-1803, edited by Mr. Worthington C. Ford.

It is expected that Mr. A. C. Cole's prize essay on *The Whig Party in the South* will be ready for distribution to subscribers within a few weeks after the issue of this journal. The reprint of Professor Muzzey's *The Spiritual Franciscans* is in the press; Miss Violet Barbour's *Henry Bennet, Earl of Arlington* soon will be.

In the *Original Narratives* series, *Narratives of the Witchcraft Cases, 1648-1706*, edited by Professor George L. Burr, will be published this spring; Professor C. M. Andrews's *Narratives of the Insurrections, 1676-1690*, in the autumn.

It has long been felt that American historical students in London would fare much better in many respects if they had a common meeting place, convenient to the Public Record Office and the British Museum, and a constituted advisor in respect to archives, formalities, and educational courses. Through the kind offices of Mr. A. Percival Newton, lately appointed lecturer in American and colonial history in the University of London, and of Dr. Frances G. Davenport, in making the needful arrangements, this wish will now be realized. The Executive Council of the American Historical Association has established a London branch of the Association, to consist of those members of the Association who at any given time are in London and have registered (and paid a moderate fee) at the headquarters, which will be a suitably furnished room in South Square, Gray's Inn, near the quarters of the Royal Historical Society. Lord Bryce has kindly consented to be honorary chairman of the simple organization which is proposed, Mr. Hubert Hall honorary vice-chairman, Mr. Newton honorary secretary, while Miss Davenport will for the present serve as treasurer. An executive committee consisting of these four officers and the three senior

members registered at any given time will act in local or temporary matters, under the authority of the Council. Money is now being collected for the furnishing and the headquarters will be formally opened in June by the American Ambassador, Dr. Page. Correspondence may be addressed to Mr. Newton, Denbies, Reedham, Purley, England, or to J. F. Jameson.

Arrangements are well under way for the establishment of a branch of the American Historical Association in Paris. Thanks to the hospitality of the Office International (of which M. Jules Coulet is director), recently created by the Ministry of Public Instruction for the development of intellectual relations with foreign countries, and thanks also to the generosity of the Harvard Foundation, the branch will be furnished with suitable accommodations and will be enabled to be of much practical assistance to Americans who go to France for historical work. It is hoped that all students and teachers who plan to carry on any historical investigations in Paris during the coming summer, or who propose to study history at the Sorbonne or any other of the schools in Paris during the present year, will communicate with W. G. Leland, 64 rue Madame, Paris, who for the present will act as director of the branch.

The Committee on the Military History Prize (see above, pp. 487, 493) has prepared, for issue to contestants and others, a circular respecting the terms of award. Copies can be obtained by application to Captain A. L. Conger, Army Service Schools, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas. Essays must be submitted before September 1, 1915. The monograph chosen must be based upon independent and original investigation into some portion of the military history of the United States, preferably the Civil War—a campaign, a battle, a phase or aspect of a campaign or battle, the fortunes of a corps or division during a battle—or into such subjects as the mobilization or organization of volunteer forces, the material, transportation, or food supply of an army, or strategy and military policy. In other respects the requirements resemble those for the Association's other prizes. The Association assumes no responsibility for publication of the successful essay, but the committee sees prospects of securing that result.

At the request of the Departments of War and of the Navy the president of the American Historical Association appointed in January an Advisory Committee on the work which the two departments are doing under the act of March 2, 1913, as to collecting the scattered military and naval records of the Revolutionary War with a view to ultimate publication. The work is proceeding under the charge of Captain Hollis C. Clark, U. S. A. retired, and of Mr. Charles W. Stewart, superintendent of the Navy Department library. The Advisory Committee consists of Major John Bigelow, U. S. A. retired, Rear-Admiral F. E. Chadwick, U. S. N. retired, Dr. Justin H. Smith, Dr. Frederic Bancroft, and Dr. J. F. Jameson. It held meetings in January and February in which it drafted plans for the work and in-

structions for searchers. Searchers have been appointed in each state, and systematic efforts will be made to give the search the utmost possible completeness. All persons who can give information respecting materials for the military and naval history of the Revolutionary War, additional to those which are to be found in the archives of the states or in the libraries of the chief historical societies, are requested to write to Captain Clark or Mr. Stewart.

The principal article in the December number of the *History Teacher's Magazine* is by Professor Henry C. Vedder on the New Church History. Social Studies in Secondary Schools, the preliminary recommendation of the committee of the National Education Association, is reprinted from *Bulletin* no. 41 of the United States Bureau of Education. In the January number the articles of chief importance are the Press in its Relations to History, by Waldo L. Cook, of the Springfield, Massachusetts, *Republican*, and Commercial and Industrial History in Secondary Schools, by Professor Clive Day. The February number contains as its opening article the paper, Typical Steps of American Expansion, read by Dr. J. F. Jameson at the International Congress of Historical Studies, in London, April, 1913; it has also an account of the Charleston meeting of the American Historical Association. The March number includes the paper read by Dr. Charles O. Paullin at that meeting on the Proposed Historical Atlas of the United States, projected by the Department of Historical Research of the Carnegie Institution; and an article by Moses W. Ware entitled "A Hidden Cause of the Mexican War".

PERSONAL

Colonel Ernest Picard, chief of the historical section of the General Staff of the French army, died on October 15, 1913, at the age of fifty years. In addition to his brilliant thesis on *Bonaparte et Moreau*, which won him the doctorate from the Sorbonne in 1905, he has published several studies in the military history of the Napoleonic period, and at his death was engaged with M. Tuetey in publishing the *Correspondance inédite de Napoléon Ier conservée aux Archives de la Guerre*, of which four volumes had appeared. He was one of the contributors to *La Guerre de 1870-1871*, published by the historical section of the General Staff, and also wrote volumes, intended for the general public, on the history of several of the campaigns of that war.

Canon Augustus Jessopp died on February 12 at the age of ninety. He was the author of several learned and readable books such as *One Generation of a Norfolk House* (1879), *The Coming of the Friars* (1885), and *Before the Great Pillage* (1901), and was a man of genial and sympathetic traits.

Nathan Goold, for many years the active and energetic librarian of the Maine Historical Society, died in Portland on February 27, at the age of sixty-nine.

Mr. Victor Hugo Paltsits, formerly state historian of New York, and more recently associated with Mr. I. N. Phelps Stokes in the production of a set of volumes on *The Iconography of Manhattan Island*, has been appointed "Keeper of Manuscripts" in the New York Public Library, a post recently created by the trustees with a view to carrying out, in regard to manuscripts, a definite constructive programme in the interest of history. Mr. Paltsits will take up the new post on September 1.

Dr. Bertha Putnam has been advanced to the position of associate professor of history in Mount Holyoke College.

Professor F. A. Updyke of Dartmouth College gives the annual series of Albert Shaw Lectures in Diplomatic History at the Johns Hopkins University this spring. His subject is the diplomatic history of the War of 1812. The lectures will later be published as a book.

Dr. Frederic A. Ogg, associate professor of history in Simmons College, has accepted a position as associate professor in the Department of Political Science at the University of Wisconsin.

It is a gratifying sign of increasing interest in American history in London that Mr. A. Percival Newton is appointed lecturer in colonial and imperial history at King's College and is also lecturing in American history at University College.

GENERAL

General reviews: C. Matschoss, *Geschichte der Technik* (Archiv für Kulturgeschichte, XI. 4); G. Bourgin, *L'Évolution des Villes* (Scientia, XXXIII. 1); M. Prinet, *Chroniques des Sciences Auxiliaires de l'Histoire: Numismatique, Sigillographie, Héraldique* (Revue des Questions Historiques, January).

It should seem that many persons interested in American history, readers of this journal, would wish to become members of the Nineteenth International Congress of Americanists, which is to be held in Washington, October 5-10, 1914, and especially such as are interested in the early history and anthropology of the native races. All such persons are requested to send their names to the secretary of the Congress, Professor Aleš Hrdlicka, at the United States National Museum in Washington.

The eighth volume of Mommsen's *Gesammelte Schriften* (Berlin, Weidmann, 1914) contains articles on epigraphy and numismatics. Most of the occasional publications of O. Hirschfeld, seventy-four in all, which have not been incorporated in his larger works are collected in a

volume of *Kleine Schriften* (Berlin, Weidmann, 1913, pp. ix, 1011). The two volumes of *Aufsätze, Vorträge, und Reden* (Jena, Fischer, 1913, pp. xii, 967) by Dietrich Schäfer contain articles mainly on German history. Some studies by A. Bettelheim are collected in a volume entitled *Biographenwege, Reden und Aufsätze* (Berlin, Paetel, 1913). The *Gesammelte Schriften* of W. Dilthey are to be published in six volumes. The first volume to appear, the second of the series, contains his *Weltanschauung und Analyse des Menschen seit Renaissance und Reformation* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1914, pp. xii, 528).

A *Revue du Seizième Siècle* has been started as the organ of the Société des Études Rabelaisiennes. It is published by Champion of Paris at ten francs a year. The monthly *Revue France-Italie* (Paris, 20 rue Chalgrin, foreign subscription 22 francs) is devoted to the history, literature, and art of the two countries during the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, and modern times, and aims to promote a better mutual understanding. Another new monthly, the *Revue Sud-Américaine*, made its first appearance in January under the editorship of L. Lugones (Paris, Sahores and Ojeda). The opening article by G. Clémenceau is a bit of philosophy of history under the title "La Démocratie en Amérique". Dr. Antonio Curti has undertaken the editorship of *Napoleonic* (Milan, Alfieri and Lacroix), which is to be devoted to the history of the Napoleonic period.

The Oxford University Press has printed in a separate volume two essays of Mr. (now Viscount) Bryce, *The Ancient Roman Empire and the British Empire in India*; and *The Diffusion of Roman and English Law throughout the World* (1914, pp. 138). They were printed some years ago in his *Studies in History and Jurisprudence*, but are now made available in separate form.

Clio, a Muse, and other Essays Literary and Pedestrian, by George Macaulay Trevelyan, is mainly literary in character, but it contains several essays of distinct historical interest. The longest of these chapters pleads for a closer relation than at present exists between literature and history.

The Bobbs-Merrill Company has in preparation a series of books dealing with the contemporary history and political, social, and economic problems throughout the world, one volume to be devoted to each great power and one to international relations. The authors include Dr. E. F. Henderson, Germany; Mr. G. H. Perris, Russia; Professor Stephen P. Duggan, the Balkan States and Turkey; Miss Agnes C. Laut, Canada; Professor Amos S. Hershey, Japan; and Mr. Lawrence Jerrold, France. The series is being edited by Dr. Paul L. Haworth, who is also contributing the volume dealing with the United States. The first volumes will probably appear in November.

Abbé C. Allibert has prepared a *Manuel d'Histoire Locale* (Avignon, Aubanel, 1913, pp. xviii, 395) for guidance in the preparation of monographs in local history. The volume is specially adapted to Provence by its illustrative materials.

Dr. Hans Eibl has published the first volume of *Metaphysik und Geschichte: eine Untersuchung zur Entwicklung der Geschichtsphilosophie* (Vienna, Heller, 1913), and Dr. Kemmerich, the first volume of *Das Kausalgesetz der Weltgeschichte* (Munich, Langen, 1913). In an essay *Wie ist Geschichte als Wissenschaft möglich?* (Berlin-Wilmersdorf, Basch, 1913, pp. 98), O. Ehrlich makes a critical study of the views of Comte, Marx, Bernheim, Eduard Meyer, Gumplovicz, Lamprecht, and others.

Volume IV. of the *Oxford Studies in Social and Legal History*, edited by Professor Paul Vinogradoff, is soon to appear from the Oxford University Press. This volume is to include "The Early History of Contract", by W. Barbour, and "The Abbey of Saint-Bertin and its Neighborhood, 900-1350", by G. W. Coopland.

Professor George E. Howard, of the University of Nebraska, has followed his bibliography of political questions by a valuable one of *The Family and Marriage*, which is, like the earlier work, "an analytical reference syllabus". Preceding the general bibliography is an outline of the development of the family from the earliest period to the present, with numerous references, and of the past and present conditions of divorce; and some twenty pages are devoted to the present social and political conditions of women and children.

The sixth volume of the authorized German edition of Maxime Kovalevsky's *Die Oekonomische Entwicklung Europas bis zum Beginn der Kapitalistischen Wirtschaftsform* (Berlin, Prager, 1913, pp. xi, 501) has appeared. It contains chapters on the disappearance of serfdom, the transformation from the manorial system in England and Italy, and the emancipation of the serfs and the breaking up of landed estates in Germany and Russia.

The second volume of *Schriften der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Soziologie* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1913, pp. 196) contains the papers read at their meeting in Berlin in 1912. Several of the papers are important contributions to the discussion of the ideas of nationality, fatherland, and patriotism.

Balder the Beautiful, the Fire Festivals of Europe and the Doctrine of the External Soul (in two vols.), which is part VII. of the third edition of *The Golden Bough*, has recently appeared, and with this Dr. Frazer completes his third edition of this monumental work.

The *Bulletin* of the New York Public Library for December contains an interesting letter which Commodore Barron wrote to Commodore Dale soon after the Barron-Decatur duel, and the beginning of a list of works in the library relating to numismatics. The latter is also continued in the January *Bulletin*.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: L. Daville>, *La Comparaison et la Mthode Comparative en Particulier dans les *Etudes Historiques**, I. (*Revue de Synthèse Historique*, August); M. Ritter, *Studien *uber die Entwicklung der Geschichtswissenschaft**, IV., *Das 18. Jahrhundert* (*Historische Zeitschrift*, CXII. 1).

ANCIENT HISTORY

General reviews: G. Maspero [reviews of recent publications relating to Egypt] (*Revue Critique*, November 15, 22); G. Westphal, *Das Alte Testament* (*Theologischer Jahresbericht*, XXXII. 3); W. Nowack, *Altes Testament, Religionsgeschichte Israels* (*Theologische Rundschau*, January); U. Wilcken, *Papyrus-Urkunden* (*Archiv für Papyrusforschung*, VI. 1).

A new journal, *Ancient Egypt*, edited by Professor Flinders Petrie, is hereafter to be published by Macmillan and Company in London and New York. The issues will be quarterly and the price of subscription will be seven shillings per annum. Original articles, summaries of papers in foreign periodicals, accounts of excavations, notices of antiquities found, reviews of new books on Egypt, and notes and news relating to Egyptian research will be printed. The issues will be well illustrated. In the first number the chief article is the editor's Drew Lecture on Egyptian Beliefs in a Future Life.

Professor F. W. von Bissing has written for the series *Wissenschaft und Bildung* an excellent sketch of *Die Kultur des Alten Aegyptens* (Leipzig, Quelle and Meyer, 1913, pp. viii, 87). A brief survey of the political history is followed by chapters on society, literature and science, art, and religion. There is an admirable selection of illustrations.

Dr. Robert Koldewey's *Das wieder erstehende Babylon* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1913, pp. vii, 328) is a richly illustrated account of the excavations at Babylon which he has conducted since 1899 under the patronage of the Royal Museum in Berlin and the German Oriental Society.

Die Religion Babyloniens und Assyriens, by Professor Morris Jastrow, jr. (Giessen, Töpelmann, three volumes), contains much material not included in his American work. The author has also rewritten considerable parts of the work as a result of various changes of opinion on his part. One of the most interesting features of the publication is a portfolio containing over two hundred illustrations.

Professor J. A. Montgomery has edited as volume III. of the publications of the Babylonian section of the Museum of the University of Pennsylvania the *Aramaic Incantation Texts of Nippur*, consisting of the inscriptions on forty-two bowls found at Nippur, to which Professor Montgomery has added numerous valuable notes.

Professor R. A. Stewart Macalister of University College, Dublin, has expanded the three Schweich Lectures which he delivered in 1911 before the British Academy and has published them as *The Philistines: their History and Civilization*. This volume brings together the information available on the Philistines, and deals with their origin, their history, their land, and their culture.

The late Otto Meltzer's *Geschichte der Karthager*, of which the first volume appeared in 1879 and the second in 1896, is now completed by the issue of the third volume, extending from 218 to 146 B. C., by Professor Ulrich Kahrstedt (Berlin, Weidmann).

The Oxford University Press has published Professor Haverfield's *Ancient Town-Planning*, which deals with Chinese town-planning as well as that of Greece and Rome, and also contains a chapter on Roman building laws.

E. Obst's *Der Feldzug Xerxes* is published as the twelfth supplementary volume to *Klio* (Leipzig, Dieterich, 1913).

The University of Texas has published an important study in Greek history by Dr. George M. Calhoun, *Athenian Clubs in Politics and Litigation* (Austin, 1913, pp. 172).

A body of extracts from the laws and municipal regulations of Alexandria, from a papyrus lately acquired by the University of Halle, is soon to be published under the title *Dikaiomata*.

W. Otto has done something to lift the veil from a curiously obscured and neglected period in his *Herodes: Beiträge zur Geschichte des letzten Jüdischen Königshauses* (Stuttgart, Metzler, 1913).

The first volume of E. Täubler's *Imperium Romanum: Studien zur Entwicklungsgeschichte des Römischen Reichs* deals with *Die Staatsverträge und Vertragsverhältnisse* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1913, pp. x, 458). The author has undertaken a systematic study of the diplomatic history of the Roman republic and empire.

Professor Stéphane Gsell, of the College of France, has issued the first volume of an *Histoire Ancienne de l'Afrique du Nord* (Paris, Hachette, 1913, pp. 560). The volume deals with the conditions of historical development, the primitive period, the Phoenician colonization, and the Carthaginian empire. Professor Gsell lived for many years in Algeria and has made the subject a life study.

Another important recent contribution to the history of *Konstantin der Grosse und seine Zeit* (Freiburg i. B., Herder, 1913) is a volume of studies by Dr. Dölger.

Though J. Geffcken's *Kaiser Julianus* is written in a popular style for the series *Das Erbe der Alten* (Leipzig, Dieterich, 1913), its sound scholarship is attested in an extensive appendix of notes and references.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: A. Reinach, *Égyptologie et Histoire des Religions* (Revue de Synthèse Historique, October); H. Winckler, *Vorderasien im Zweiten Jahrtausend auf Grund Archivalischer Studien* (Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft, XVIII. 4); A. T. Olmstead, *Source Study and the Biblical Text* (American Journal of Semitic Languages, October); M. Croiset, *État Religieux de la Grèce vers le VIII^e Siècle* (Revue Bleue, January 17, 24); U. Kahrstedt, *Staatsrechtliches zum Putsch von 411* (Hermes, XLIX. 1); H. Francotte, *Études sur Démosthène* (Le Musée Belge, April 15, October 15); K. Svoboda, *Die Auffassungszeit des Geschichtswerkes des Polybios* (Philologus, LXXII. 4); Tenney Frank, *Representative Government in the Macedonian Republic* (Classical Philology, IX. 1); G. Plaumann, *Das sogenannte Senatus Consultum Ultimum, die Quasidiktatur der späteren Römischen Republik* (Klio, XIII. 3); P. F. Girard, *Les Leges Iuliae Iudiciorum Publicorum et Privatorum* (Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, Romanistische Abt., XXXIV.); G. Toniolo, *Problemi ed Ammaestramenti dell'Età Costantiniana* (Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Sociali, May, September, November); O. Seeck, *Die Reichspräfektur des Vierten Jahrhunderts* (Rheinisches Museum, LXIX. 1); M. L. Strack, *Die Freigelassenen in ihrer Bedeutung für die Gesellschaft der Alten* (Historische Zeitschrift, CXII. 1).

EARLY CHURCH HISTORY

General reviews: J. Weiss, *Neues Testament* (Archiv für Religionswissenschaft, XVII. 1); C. Guignebert, *Antiquités Chrétiennes* (Revue Historique, January); F. Cabrol, *Chronique d'Archéologie Chrétienne et de Liturgie* (Revue des Questions Historiques, January).

Professor A. Harnack has transferred to the Berlin Academy the sum of 21,600 marks, which was presented to him on his sixtieth birthday, to found a Harnack-Stiftung for the promotion of "die kirchen- und religionsgeschichtlichen Studien in Rahmen der Römischen Kaiserzeit (Saec. I-VI.)". The academy is given a practically free hand with regard to the use of the income from the fund, several alternative methods being suggested in the deed of gift.

There have recently appeared the volume of Professor F. Mourret's *Histoire Général de l'Église* dealing with the origins of Christianity (Paris, Bloud, 1913, pp. 548), and the volume of Monsignor U. Benigni's *Storia Sociale della Chiesa* for the period from Constantine to the fall of the Roman Empire (Milan, Vallardi, 1914, pp. 432).

In the series *Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium*, which, as we have already mentioned, is now published under the joint auspices of the Catholic University of America and the University of Louvain, the following volumes are in press: (Syriac) the epistles of the patriarch Timotheus I., ed. Braun; (Ethiopic) *Acta Martyrum*, II., ed. Pereira; (Arabic) *Synaxarium Alexandrinum*, ed. Forget, the first volume of the Latin translation; (Coptic) *Acta Martyrum*, II., ed. Balestri and Hyvernat.

A topical and theoretical, rather than an historical presentation of *Die Entwicklung des Christentums zur Universalreligion* (Leipzig, Quelle and Meyer, 1913, pp. 333) is offered by Professor Karl Beth. A study in the history of the same subject for a single province is to be found in P. D. Scott-Moncrieff's *Paganism and Christianity in Egypt* (Cambridge, University Press, 1913, pp. viii, 225).

A recent addition to the *Westminster Library* published by Messrs. Longmans, Green, and Company is *The Early Church in the Light of the Monuments: a Study in Christian Archaeology*, by the Right Rev. Mgr. A. S. Barnes.

Recent biographies of the church fathers include P. Monceaux's *Saint Cyprien* (Paris, Gabalda, 1914, pp. 207); Abbé G. Bardy's *Saint Athanase* (*ibid.*); L. Bertrand's *Saint Augustin* (Paris, Fayard, 1913, pp. 464); and W. Stuhlfath's *Gregor I. der Grosse* (Heidelberg, Winter, 1913, pp. x, 112).

Professor Arnold Meyer of the University of Zürich has published an essay on *Das Weihnachtsfest: seine Entstehung und Entwicklung* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1913, pp. ix, 148). The volume is well illustrated and includes some account of the pagan festivals which gave place to the celebration of Christmas.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: L. Salvatorelli, *Lo Stato e la Vita Sociale nella Coscienza Religiosa d'Israele e del Cristianesimo Antico*, I. (*Studi Storici*, XXI. 3); P. Allard, *Deux Récentes Controverses: Encore la Lettre sur les Martyrs Lyonnais de 177, et la Date du Labarum Constantinien* (*Revue des Questions Historiques*, January); E. Schwartz, *Zur Vorgeschichte des Ephesinischen Konzils* (*Historische Zeitschrift*, CXII. 2).

MEDIEVAL HISTORY

General review: B. Schmeidler, *Neuere Ausgaben Mittelalterlicher Geschichtsschreiber und verwandter Quellen* (Die Geisteswissenschaften, November 26).

Recent issues, numbers 110–115, of the *Historische Studien* (Berlin, Ebering) are W. Block, *Die Condottieri, Studien über die Sogenannten "Unblutigen Schlachten"*; A. Berr, *Die Kirche gegenüber Gewalttaten*

von Laien, Merowinger-, Karolinger-, und Ottonenzeit; H. Pahncke, *Geschichte der Bischöfe Italiens Deutscher Nation von 951 bis 1254*, I. Teil, 951–1004; A. Zellfelder, *England und das Basler Konzil*; B. Wunderlich, *Die Neuere Ansichten über die Deutsche Königswahl und den Ursprung des Kurfürstenkollegiums*; and J. Bachmann, *Die Päpstlichen Legaten in Deutschland und Skandinavien, 1125–1159*. Number 37 of the Heidelberg *Abhandlungen* is E. Müller's *Peter von Prezza, ein Publizist der Zeit des Interregnum* (Heidelberg, Winter, 1913, pp. ix, 150). Dr. Pahncke's thesis is partially paralleled by G. Schwartz's *Die Besetzung der Bistümer Reichsitaliens unter den Sächsischen und Salischen Kaisern, mit den Listen der Bischöfe von 951 bis 1122* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1913, pp. viii, 338).

Though small in scope the monograph of Dr. Adolf Hofmeister, privatdozent in the University of Berlin, on *Deutschland und Burgund im Früheren Mittelalter: eine Studie über die Entstehung des Areلاتischen Reiches und seine Politische Bedeutung* (Leipzig, Dyk, 1914, pp. 110) embodies the results of the most thorough and careful research in that difficult and obscure, but distinctly important subject.

A new edition of the important *Historia Hierosolymitana, 1095–1127*, of Foucher de Chartres, chaplain in the company of Baldwin on the first crusade, has been prepared by H. Hagenmeyer (Heidelberg, Winter, 1913).

To *Bartolus of Sassoferato: his Position in the History of Medieval Political Thought*, by C. N. S. Woolf, was awarded the Thirlwall prize in 1913. The volume is now published by the Cambridge University Press.

Some additions to the list of sources for the thirteenth century and the sources for the fourteenth century are included in the second volume of the *Bibliotheca Bio-bibliografica della Terra Santa e dell'Oriente Francescano*, compiled by G. Golubovich (Quaracchi, Collegio di S. Bonaventura, 1913).

Two volumes of the letters of Pope John XXII., 1316–1334, have just been finished by Fontemoing of Paris in the collection of *Lettres des Papes d'Avignon*. The *Lettres Communes* are edited by G. Mollat, and the *Lettres Secrètes et Curiales* by A. Coulon.

Volumes IX. and X. of *The Lives of the Popes in the Middle Ages*, by Rev. Horace K. Mann, have come from the press of Kegan Paul.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: Miss M. T. Stead, *Manegold of Lautenbach* (English Historical Review, January); Willy Cohn, *Die Basler Konzilsflotte des Jahres 1437 [and medieval marine]* (Basler Zeitschrift für Geschichte, XII. 1).

MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY

General review: P. Funk, *Geschichte der Geistigen Kultur, Renaissance* (Archiv für Kulturgeschichte, XI. 3).

The Prussian Historical Institute in Rome has published, as the eleventh volume in its *Bibliothek*, the first or introductory volume of *Die Reichsverwaltung in Toscana von der Gründung des Langobardenstaates bis zum Ausgang der Staufer, 568–1268*, by Dr. Fedor Schneider (Rome, Loescher, 1914). Other volumes in preparation are *Von Nizza bis Crépy: Europäische Politik 1538–1544*, by Dr. L. Cardauns; *Ernst August von Hannover und die Katholische Kirche*, by Dr. Ph. Hiltbrandt; *Petri de Monte Epistolae*, ed. Johannes Haller; and *Forschungen zur kurialen Behördengeschichte bis zur Reformation*, by W. von Hofmann.

M. Lucien Romier, in sessions of the Academy of Inscriptions and Belles Lettres on October 17 and 24, read a paper on "Rome et la Prémeditation de la Saint-Barthélemy", in which he sought to prove that the papacy both foreknew and approved the massacre. This thesis was vigorously combatted in the ensuing discussion at the sessions. A brief abstract of the paper will be found in the *Bulletin* (or *Compte Rendu*) of the Academy.

Several volumes of first-rate importance have recently witnessed to the valuable researches conducted by the historical section of the General Staff of the French army. Captain A. Dussauge is the author of *Études sur la Guerre de Sept Ans, le Ministère de Belle-Isle, Krefeld et Lütterberg, 1758* (Paris, Fournier, 1914, pp. vii, 482); Captain Latreille, of *L’Oeuvre Militaire de la Révolution, l’Armée et la Nation à la Fin de l’Ancien Régime, les Derniers Ministres de la Guerre de la Monarchie* (Paris, Chapelot, 1913, pp. 476); Captain A. Grasset, of *La Guerre d’Espagne, 1807–1813*, Tome I., *Les Préliminaires, l’Invasion, Octobre 1807–Avril 1808* (Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1914); and Captain Vidal de la Blache, of *L’Évacuation de l’Espagne et l’Invasion dans le Midi, Juin 1813–Avril 1814* (2 vols., *ibid.*).

Dr. P. Bodereau's *Bonaparte à Ancône* (Paris, Alcan, 1914, pp. xiii, 254), and A. Boppe's *Albanie et Napoléon, 1797–1814* (Paris, Hachette) both relate to Napoleon's eastern policy, especially with regard to the Ionian islands and the Balkan peninsula.

Kontinentalnaïa Blokada (Moscow, Zadruga, 1913), by E. V. Tarlé, professor of history in the University of Yuriev (Dorpat), is a volume of prime importance. The author has made extensive researches in the libraries and archives of Europe. The volume contains a large amount of new material, and several new documents are printed in full. After a general survey of the state of France prior to the blockade, there follows a similar account of the economic relations of France with each of the

different parts of Europe, and then a detailed study of each of the important manufacturing industries of France before the blockade. It will be seen that this volume of some 700 pages is but the introduction to an elaborate study of the economic and industrial history of the Continental Blockade. A bibliographical essay deals with the works relating both to the blockade and to French industry at the beginning of the nineteenth century. A monograph by W. Vogel on *Die Hansestädte und die Kontinentalsperre* is number IX. of the *Pfingstblätter des Hansischen Geschichtsvereins* (Leipzig, Duncker and Humblot, 1913, pp. 64).

The latest result of the industrious researches of the Grand Duke Nicolas Mikhaïlovitch is the publication of *Les Rapports Diplomatiques de Lebzeltern, Ministre d'Autriche à la Cour de Russie, 1816–1826* (St. Petersburg, 1913, Paris, Manzi, pp. lxxii, 477). The volume also includes Lebzeltern's reports to Metternich in 1812 and 1813, when he was employed as a secret agent to keep in touch with the Tsar, which are valuable as proving Austrian relations with Russia during Napoleon's Moscow campaign.

The Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt of Stuttgart brings out the first volume of T. von Sosnosky's *Die Balkanpolitik Oesterreich-Ungarns seit 1866*. A less pretentious contribution to the study of the Eastern Question is C. Després's *La Question des Principautés Danubiennes: Formation de la Roumanie* (Perpignan, Imp. de l'Indépendant, 1913, pp. iii, 131).

Under the title *Les Questions Actuelles et le Passé, 1913* (Paris, Alcan, 1914, pp. 308), André Fribourg has published a group of historical essays whose chief value and interest is due to events and questions of the past year in France and in international affairs, upon which they shed some light. The French problems of military service and income tax, the Balkan question, North Africa, and aviation are the most important topics.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: C. Brinkmann, *Der Beginn der Neueren Handelsgeschichte und das Aufkommen der Seemächte* (Historische Zeitschrift, CXII. 2); H. Wätjen, *Das Judentum und die Anfänge der Modernen Kolonisation* (Vierteljahrsschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte, XI. 3, 4); Ph. Hiltebrandt, *Die Päpstliche Politik in der Preussischen und in der Jülich-Klevischen Frage*, II. (Quellen und Forschungen aus Italienischen Archiven und Bibliotheken, XVI. 2); J. H. Rose, *Frederick the Great and England, 1756–1763* (English Historical Review, January); E. Celani, *I Preliminari del Conclave di Venezia, 1798–1800* (Archivio della R. Società Romana di Storia Patria, XXXVI. 4); M. Lehmann, *Die Genesis des Preussisch-Russischen Bündnisses von 1813* (Historische Zeitschrift, CXII. 2); P. Rain, *Les Relations Franco-Russes sous le Second Empire* (Revue des Études Historiques, November).

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

The Royal Historical Society has in press an edition of the *Novgorod Chronicle* in which Professor Raymond Beazley, Mr. Nevill Forbes, and Mr. Mitchell have collaborated. Editions of Sir Joseph Williamson's Minutes of the Committee of Foreign Affairs, 1672-1674, and the Secret Service Funds under George III., are also being prepared, as well as the last volume of the Nicholas Papers, edited by Sir G. F. Warner, and an installment of Essex Papers, 1675-1677.

Messrs. MacLehose of Glasgow have recently issued a revised edition of Professor William S. McKechnie's *Magna Carta: a Commentary on the Great Charter of King John* which has been extensively revised and aims to embody the results of the work done in the last eight years.

By a generous gift from Mr. John E. Parsons the Yale University Press will be enabled to publish in six volumes a critical edition of Bracton on the common law, edited by Professor George E. Woodbine, who however expects that the preparations will occupy him several years.

In the *Law Quarterly Review* for January Dr. Charles L. Wells has a valuable article on "Early Opposition to the Petty Jury in Criminal Cases".

The first volume of the *Year Books of Richard II.*, announced by the Harvard University Press, has now appeared, dealing with the year 1388. The editor, Mr. George F. Deiser, presents the French text on one side of the page and the translation opposite, together with some explanatory notes.

Miss I. A. Taylor in her *Life of James IV.* (London, Hutchinson) has written a careful account of this monarch, though she has found little that is new to add.

J. S. Lindsey, the author of numerous "helps" for the teacher of history, has compiled a bibliography entitled *A Brief Tudor-Stuart Book-List* (Cambridge, Heffer and Sons, 1914), which covers the period from 1485 to 1714. Since the bibliography is intended for less advanced students of history, much space is allotted to secondary works.

Mr. C. D. Penn is the author of an historical study entitled *The Navy under the Early Stuarts and its Influence on English History*, published at Leighton Buzzard, England.

In addition to its local interest the *Survey of the Manor of Rochdale made in 1626*, edited by Mr. Henry Fishwick for the Chetham Society, furnishes material useful for an agrarian history of northwestern England.

A fourth volume of Miss Sainsbury's *Calendar of the Court Minutes of the East India Company, 1650-1654*, with the usual valuable introduc-

tion by Mr. William Foster, has recently appeared from the Clarendon Press.

In *Harrington and His Oceana*, by H. F. Russell-Smith, soon to be published by the Cambridge University Press, the political theories of Harrington are examined with special reference to the American Constitution.

A Life of John Cosin, Bishop of Durham, 1660–1672, by Percy H. Osmond, is an accurate account of a most interesting figure of Stuart times.

The Journal of the Friends Historical Society for January, 1914, contains an interesting letter from George Fox to William Penn, written in 1678. It also continues the publication of "Presentations in Episcopal Visitations, 1662–1679", edited by G. Lyon Turner.

Mr. William Hutcheon has recently issued through the press of John Murray a volume of the early political writings of Disraeli under the title *Whigs and Whiggism: Political Writings*.

Cecil Rhodes: the Man and his Work, by Gordon Le Sueur (John Murray) is an unpretentious work, which while it is in no sense a complete life of Rhodes, gives us many details concerning the personality of the man.

A History of Preston in Amounderness, by H. W. Clemesha, which is vol. XIV. of the *Publications of the University of Manchester*, Historical Series, is an attempt by a local study to throw light on such questions as the development of the manor from the borough, the government of the borough, and the functions of the gild merchant. Mr. Clemesha has made excellent use of such sources as the *Calendars of Patent Rolls*, *Close Rolls*, *Papal Letters*, and *State Papers*, the *Lancashire Pipe Rolls and Chartulary*, and the records of the court leet, as well as of a large number of secondary works. The work contains several illuminating maps of Preston.

The January and February issues of the *Bulletin* of the New York Public Library contain parts I. and II. of a "List of Works in the New York Public Library relating to Scotland", compiled by Mr. George F. Black.

Miss Margaret Adam and Messrs. John Ewing and James Munro of the University of Edinburgh have prepared an extremely useful *Guide to the Principal Parliamentary Papers relating to Dominions, 1812–1911* (Edinburgh, Oliver and Boyd, 1913, pp. x, 190). The preface contains an authoritative account of the origin and history of parliamentary papers, by the librarian of the House of Commons. All students of imperial history will be grateful for these lists of parliamentary papers relating to Canada, Australia, South Africa, etc., and to immigration and colonization in general.

British documentary publications: *Calendar of the Fine Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office*, vol. IV., Edward III., 1327-1337, ed. A. E. Bland and S. C. Ratcliff; *Calendars of Inquisitions post Mortem*, vol. VII., 1-9 Edward III.; *Diocesis Karliolensis, Registrum Johannis de Halton*, pars quarta, ed. W. N. Thompson (Canterbury and York Society).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: G. G. Coulton, *The Interpretation of Visitation Documents* (English Historical Review, January); R. Stewart-Brown, *The Avowries of Cheshire* (English Historical Review, January); F. Arens, *Wilhelm Servat von Cahors als Kaufmann zu London, 1273-1320* (Vierteljahrsschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte, XI. 4); K. Engel, *Die Organisation der Deutsch-Hansischen Kaufleute in England im 14. und 15. Jahrh. bis zum Utrechtter Frieden von 1474* (Hansische Geschichtsblätter, 1913, 2); G. Biscaro, *Il Banco Filippo Borromei e Compagni di Londra, 1436-1439* (Archivio Storico Lombardo, XL. 37); Sir W. R. Anson, *The Cabinet in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries* (English Historical Review, January); G. Neilson, *Scotstarvet's "Trew Relation of the Principall Affaires concerning the State"* (Scottish Historical Review, January); P. Hume Brown, *Intellectual Influences of Scotland on the Continent* (*ibid.*, January); Charlotte, Lady Blennerhassett, *Das Viktorianische England*, I., II. (Deutsche Rundschau, December, February); John O'Grady, *Feudalism in Ireland* (Catholic University Bulletin, December).

FRANCE

General reviews: C. Petit-Dutaillis, *Histoire de France: Fin du Moyen Âge, 1328-1498* (Revue Historique, January); R. Lévy, *Histoire Intérieure du Premier Empire* (Revue des Études Napoléoniennes, January).

In the fourth volume of his *Histoire de la Gaule* (Paris, Hachette, 1913) Professor Camille Jullian of the College of France treats the subject of Roman provincial government in the Province, making a notable contribution to the subject of Roman provincial administration. Professor Jullian expects to complete his great work in two more volumes. One phase of the period is considered in L. Bonnard's *La Navigation Intérieure de la Gaule à l'Époque Gallo-Romaine* (Paris, Picard, 1913, pp. 273).

M. Eugène Saulnier has published with excellent editing the *Journal de François Bourgeois de Paris* (December 23, 1588-April 30, 1589), printed in 1746, in an appendix, by Langlet du Fresnoy, but since, in spite of its value, lost from view by historical writers (Paris, Leroux, pp. 105).

Professor E. Bourgeois and L. André have prepared the third volume of the *Manuels de Bibliographie Historique*, which includes *Les Sources*

de l'Histoire de France, XVII^e Siècle, 1610–1715 (Paris, Picard, 1913). A manual of *Les Sources de l'Histoire Religieuse de la Révolution aux Archives Nationales* has been prepared by a member of the staff of the Archives, Léon Le Grand (Paris, Champion, 1914, pp. 214).

W. Weigand and M. Picquet, respectively, are authors of interesting volumes on *Der Hof Ludwigs XIV.* (Leipzig, Insel-Verlag, 1913), and on *Paris sous Louis XIV.* (Paris, Mansi, 1913). Professor G. Martin and Dr. M. Bezançon have published the first volume of a *Histoire du Crédit en France sous le Règne de Louis XIV.* (Paris, Larose and Tenin, 1913, pp. x, 244).

In the series entitled *Études sur les Institutions Financières de la France Moderne* M. Edmond Esmonin has brought together a mass of material relating to the *taille* in Normandy. His volume, *La Taille en Normandie au Temps de Colbert, 1661–1683* (Paris, Hachette, pp. 30, 552), describes the operation of the tax, the collectors, and the methods of collection.

Alfred Marquiset has compiled a *Table Alphabétique des Noms Propres cités dans les Mémoires relatifs à l'Histoire de France pendant le XVIII^e Siècle, publiés de 1857 à 1881 par Barrière et de Lescure* (Paris, Champion, 1913, pp. viii, 176), which is published as the ninth supplement to the *Revue des Bibliothèques*. The eleventh supplement to the same review contains a *Bibliographie des Historiques des Régiments Français* (*ibid.*, pp. xiv, 354), prepared by Captain Jean Hanoteau and E. Bonnot, which is, unfortunately, confessedly incomplete. Both volumes are useful additions to the working apparatus of the student of modern French history. If sufficient subscriptions are received forthwith, M. Champion will undertake to publish in three volumes of a thousand pages each a *Table Alphabétique des Matières de la France Littéraire de Quérard et de ses Suppléments, 1701–1840*.

G. Schelle has undertaken the publication of a five-volume edition of the *Oeuvres de Turgot et Documents le concernant avec Biographie et Notes* (Paris, Alcan). The work includes both a corrected text of the writings already published, and also much unpublished matter. The first volume deals with Turgot's younger days as student and magistrate; the second volume handles the early years of his intendancy of the Limousin to 1767.

In November M. Édouard Driault laid before the French Archives Commission a project to follow the publication of the series, *Recueil des Instructions aux Ministres et Ambassadeurs*, which is nearly completed, by a new series containing the diplomatic documents for the period of the Revolution and the Empire. The commission has appointed a sub-committee to consider the proposition, which would involve the publication of some twenty volumes.

O. G. de Heidenstam's *Marie Antoinette, Fersen et Barnave, leur Correspondance* (Paris, Calmann-Lévy, 1913, pp. 342, reviewed by E. Daudet, *Revue des Deux Mondes*, January 1) is largely composed of papers obtained from the grand-niece of Fersen, which form an extremely interesting contribution to the story of the unfortunate queen.

Besides *La Famille d'Orléans pendant la Révolution d'après sa Correspondance inédite* (Paris, Émile-Paul, 1913, pp. 296), by G. Du Boscq de Beaumont and M. Bernos, there have recently appeared to complete the subject G. Lenotre's *Les Fils de Philippe Égalité pendant la Terreur* (Paris, Perrin, 1913, pp. 312), and Baron André de Maricourt's *Louise Marie Adelaide de Bourbon-Penthievre, Duchesse d'Orléans* (Paris, Émile-Paul, 1913, pp. xiv, 329).

L'Épopée Vendéenne, 1789-1796, by Professor G. Gautherot (Tours, Mame, 1913, pp. 564) is a popular, illustrated account, written from the royalist, Catholic point of view, by a competent scholar. The history of the Vendéan unrest is continued in E. Gabory's *Napoléon et la Vendée d'après des Documents inédits* (Paris, Perrin, 1913, pp. vii, 507).

Albert Espitalier has selected for study in *Vers Brumaire, Bonaparte à Paris* (Paris, Perrin, 1913) the period from the treaty of Campo Formio to the embarkation for Egypt, and brings to light some new materials with regard to a period of five months which is usually slurred over. Strangely enough place has been found in the collection of literary biographies, *Bibliothèque Française, XIX^e Siècle*, for a volume on Napoléon, which has been prepared by A. Guillon, who has done what was possible to make the emperor a literary personage. Professor Arthur Chuquet has added another volume to the *Inédits Napoléoniennes* (Paris, Fontemoing, 1913, pp. 510), which contains documents mainly from the later years of the empire. The latest addition to the Saint Helena literature is *Après la Mort de l'Empereur* (Paris, Émile-Paul, 1913, pp. 323) by A. Cahuet, which is a collection of articles on divers topics of some interest and value.

French Civilization in the Nineteenth Century: a Historical Introduction, by Albert Léon Guérard (Fisher Unwin), is a solidly written work by an author who is French by birth, but whose English and American training has given him a wide view.

The Journal of a British Chaplain in Paris during the Peace Negotiations of 1801-1802, edited by A. M. Broadley (Chapman and Hall), makes public for the first time a diary kept by the Rev. Dawson Warren, who was with his brother-in-law, Francis Jackson, the British minister plenipotentiary in Paris in 1801. The volume also contains portions of the diaries of the younger brother of the minister, George Jackson, which were first published in 1872.

The son of Napoleon III. has found an excellent biographer in M. Augustin Filon, who has added to his intimate knowledge of the prince the use of his correspondence. The resulting translated volume, *The Prince Imperial, 1856-1879*, is published by Little, Brown, and Company.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: J. Flach, *Le Comté de Flandre et ses Rapports avec la Couronne de France du IX^e au XV^e Siècle*, I. (*Revue Historique*, January); J. Gaillard, *Essai sur Quelques Pamphlets Ligueurs* (*Revue des Questions Historiques*, October, January); F. K. Mann, *Die Vorgeschichte des Finanzsystems von John Law* (*Schmoller's Jahrbuch*, XXXVII. 3); Ph. Sagnac, *L'Enseignement Secondaire avant et pendant la Révolution, d'après des Travaux Récents* (*Revue d'Histoire Moderne et Contemporaine*, November); A. Mathiez, *L'Histoire Secrète du Comité de Salut Public* (*Revue des Questions Historiques*, January); Marquis Calmon-Maison, *Le Général Maison et le 1^{er} Corps de la Grande Armée* (*Revue des Deux Mondes*, January 1); F. Funck-Brentano, *La Rentrée des Bourbons à Paris, 1814* (*La Revue Hebdomadaire*, January 3); M. Sabatier, *La Charte (ibid., January 17)*; E. Driault, *Bazaine à Metz: État de la Question* (*Revue des Études Napoléoniennes*, January).

ITALY, SPAIN, AND PORTUGAL

Several studies in the medieval history of Naples and Sicily have recently appeared. *L'Opera Politica e Militare di Ruggiero II. in Africa ed in Oriente* (Catania, Giannotta, 1913, pp. 87) is described by F. Cerone of the University of Naples; G. Dell'Aquila has discussed the *Linee Fondamentali della Politica Ecclesiastica di Carlo I. d'Angiò* (Camerino, Tonnarelli, 1913), and H. Rohde, *Der Kampf um Sizilien in den J. 1291-1302* (Berlin, Rothschild, 1913, pp. vii, 166). The relations of *Urban VI. und Neapel* (Berlin, Rothschild, 1913, pp. v, 166) are set forth by M. Rothbarth.

In his thesis, *Mittelalterliche Welt- und Lebensanschauung im Spiegel der Schriften Coluccio Salutatis* (Munich, Oldenbourg, 1913, pp. x, 166), Dr. Alfred von Martin discusses two main problems: the antithesis between world-unity and world-empire, and the possibilities and value of human knowledge. Dr. von Martin has also published an edition of Coluccio's *Traktat vom Tyrannen* (Berlin, Rothschild, 1913).

La Corte di Lodovico il Moro is described by F. Malaguzzi-Valeri in a richly illustrated quarto volume (Milan, Hoepli, 1913, pp. xvi, 766). Lodovico's clever and unscrupulous niece *Caterina Sforza* is the subject of a biography by P. D. Pasolini (Florence, Barbera, 1913).

A well illustrated folio volume commemorative of the bicentennial of Savoyard royalty has been published by F. Bertolini under the title *Il Settecento e il Primo Regno d'Italia* (Milan, Treves, 1913, pp. 368);

while M. Robatto has written a brief biographical sketch of *Vittorio Amedeo II. Primo Re Sabaudo* (Turin, Bertinatti, 1913, pp. 85).

In the *Heroes of the Nations* series (Putnam) *Cavour and the Making of Modern Italy, 1810-1861*, by Pietro Orsi, has recently been issued.

An interesting glimpse of the private life and interests of Cavour is afforded by E. Visconti's publication of Cavour's letters to Giacinto Corio under the title *Cavour Agricoltore* (Florence, Barbera, 1913).

The second volume of the *Documentos correspondientes al Reinado de Sancho Ramirez, 1063-1094* (Saragosa, Carra, 1913), is the ninth volume of the *Coleccion de Documentos para el Estudio de la Historia de Aragón*.

On April 11-17 a Congress of Spanish-American History and Geography will hold sessions in Seville in commemoration of the fourth centenary of the discovery of the Pacific by Balboa. Besides the usual scientific sessions there will be excursions to the ruins of Italica, to Jerez, and to Cordova. Publication of at least a portion of the papers read is expected.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: R. Palmarocchi, *Il Ministero dell'Interno e gli Archivi di Stato* (Rassegna Contemporanea, November 10); G. Falco, *Il Commune di Velletri nel Medio Evo. sec. XI.-XIV.*, I. (Archivio della R. Società Romana di Storia Patria, XXXVI. 3); H. N. Gay, *Cavour e Cesare Balbo, con Lettere inedite di Cavour* (Nuova Antologia, January 16); A. Valle, *Bettino Ricasoli*, I. (Studi Storici, XXI. 3); R. R. Hill, *The Office of Adelantado* (Political Science Quarterly, December); F. Rousseau, *Charlotte Joaquine de Bourbon, Reine de Portugal, 1775-1830* (Revue des Questions Historiques, January).

GERMANY, AUSTRIA, AND SWITZERLAND

General reviews: E. Rosenstock [reviews of recent publications on the College of Electors] (Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, Germanistische Abt., XXXIV.); A. Stern, *Histoire d'Allemagne, Publications relatives à la Réforme* (Revue Historique, January); A. Guillard, *Les Études Historiques en Suisse* (Revue de Synthèse Historique, June); A. von Janson, *Die Neue Literatur zur Militärischen Geschichte der Befreiungskriege* (Die Geisteswissenschaften, October 22).

All known ancient inscriptions, printed or unpublished, relating to the German Rhineland have been collected by A. Riese in *Das Rheinische Germanien in den Antiken Inschriften* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1914, pp. xiii, 479). The volume is a companion to the editor's *Das Rheinische Germanien in der Antiken Literatur*, published in 1892. Franz Cramer has published a volume of *Römisch-Germanische Studien* (Leipzig, Hirz, 1914).

The progress of several important publications of medieval German official documents may be noted. R. Knipping has brought the *Regesten der Erzbischöfe von Köln im Mittelalter* (Bonn, Hanstein) to 1304; F. Vigener, the *Regesten der Erzbischöfe von Mainz* (Leipzig, Veit) to 1396; Count L. von Oberndorff, the *Regesten der Pfalzgrafen am Rhein* (Innsbruck, Wagner) to 1508; and A. Krieger, the *Regesten der Markgrafen von Baden und Hachberg* (*ibid.*) to 1515.

Students of the period of the Reformation will find F. Israël's description of *Das Wittenberger Universitätsarchiv* (Halle, Gebauer-Schwetschke, 1913, pp. 160) a useful aid.

Important publications of materials for the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries are now in process of issue. Thus, the latest volume of the *Hanserezesse* (Leipzig, Duncker and Humblot, 1913), edited by D. Schäfer and F. Techel, carries the work forward from 1477 to 1530. The *Reichsregistraturbücher Kaiser Karls V.* (Vienna, Gerlach and Wiedling) are being published under the auspices of the Austrian archives, with the co-operation of a considerable group of editors. The first volume, for 1519–1522, was issued at the time of the meeting of German historians in Vienna last autumn. Before his death in April, 1913, Herman Hallwich succeeded in editing four volumes of *Briefe und Akten zur Geschichte Wallensteins, 1630–1634*, for the *Fontes Rerum Austriacarum* (Vienna, Hölder). Unfortunately these volumes contain but a small portion of the mass of unedited material on Wallenstein which he had collected. The first volume of the *Nuntiaturberichte vom Kaiserhofe Leopolds I.* (Vienna, Hölder), edited by Levinson, covers the years 1657–1669.

No small amount of historical interest attaches to the subject of the book-trade in Germany in the nineteenth century, and so J. Goldfriedrich's *Geschichte des Deutschen Buchhandels, 1805–1889* (Leipzig, Verlag des Börsenvereins, 1913) will be welcomed.

Professor J. von Pflugk-Harttung has followed *Das Befreiungsjahr, 1813* (see p. 199, above) by *Leipzig, 1813* (Gotha, Perthes, 1913, pp. xvii, 452). Though appearing from different presses, the two volumes belong together, and are chiefly made up of extremely valuable documents drawn from the archives of the German General Staff, of the English Foreign Office, and other sources. The despatches of the important Prussian commanders and officers, and General Stewart's reports to the English government are the most worthy of note.

The centenary of the war of liberation has produced a notable group of biographical publications. The new edition of *Die Briefe Friedrich Ludwig Jahns* (Leipzig, Eberhardt, 1913, pp. 583), by W. Meyer, replaces all earlier compilations. A new edition of Droysen's *York von Wartenburg* (Leipzig, Insel-Verlag, 1913) and a life of *Gneisenau* (Berlin, Mittler, 1913) by W. von Unger have been brought out. Dr.

Ernst Müssebeck, who has published many monographs on Arndt, has issued the first volume of an exhaustive biography, *Ernst Moritz Arndt, ein Lebensbild* (Gotha, Perthes, 1914, pp. xii, 591). F. Meusel has produced two volumes of materials relating to *Friedrich August Ludwig von der Marwitz* (Berlin, Mittler, 1913), and H. von Petersdorff, a two-volume life of Friedrich von Motz (Berlin, Hobbing, 1913, pp. xviii, 255, x, 423). The latter author has also published a volume of briefer essays on several *Deutsche Männer und Frauen* (Berlin, Hobbing) of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. For a somewhat later period Karl Wild's *Karl Theodor Welcker* (Heidelberg, Winter, 1913, pp. xviii, 454) is important.

Die Politische Haltung Ludwig von Gerlachs unter Bismarck's Ministerium, 1862–1877 (Berlin, Hobbing, 1913) has been described by Dr. Hesse, and R. Augst has written of *Bismarck und Leopold von Gerlach, ihre persönlichen Beziehungen und deren Zusammenhang mit ihren Politischen Anschauungen* (Leipzig, Quelle and Meyer, 1913, pp. viii, 108), and Leonie von Keyserling, *Studien zu den Entwicklungsjahren der Brüder Gerlach* (Heidelberg, Winter, 1913, pp. iv, 164). There is an essay by Geisberg on *Bismarck und das Kriegsvölkerrecht* (Leipzig, Gräfe, 1913) and a longer account by G. Ritter of *Die Preussischen Konservativen und Bismarcks Deutsche Politik, 1858–1871* (Heidelberg, Winter, 1913). Most important of all is *Fürst Bismarck, 1890–1898, nach Persönlichen Mitteilungen des Fürsten und eigenen Aufzeichnungen des Verfassers, nebst einer authentischen Ausgabe aller vom Fürsten Bismarck herührenden Artikel in den "Hamburger Nachrichten"* (Stuttgart, Union Deutsche Verlagsgesellschaft, pp. xx, 411, 429), by Hermann Hofmann, who was editor of the *Nachrichten* at the time.

The Royal Saxon Historical Commission expects the present year to see the completion in manuscript of the *Geschichte des Heilbronner Bundes*, ed. Kretzschmar, *Briefe und Aufzeichnungen Augusts des Starken*, ed. Haake, and *Bibliographie der Sächsischen Geschichte*, ed. Bemmann.

Paul Simson has begun the publication of a *Geschichte der Stadt Danzig* (Danzig, Kafemann) in four volumes. The first volume deals with the period prior to 1517, and the fourth volume will be made up of documents.

The Commission for the Modern History of Austria has sent to the press its *Chronologische Verzeichnis der Oesterreichischen Staatsverträge*, edited by Professor Bittner.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: H. Niese, *Zum Prozess Heinrichs des Löwen* (Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, Germanistische Abt., XXXIV.); H. Bächtold, *Ueber den Plan einer Edition der Deutschen Zolltarife des Mittelalters* (Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial-

und Wirtschaftsgeschichte, XI. 4); H. Barge, *Zur Genesis der fröhreformatorischen Vorgänge in Wittenberg* (Historische Vierteljahrschrift, XVII. 1); L. Cristiani, *Luther au Couvent, 1505–1517*, II. (Revue des Questions Historiques, January); M. Laubert, *Metternich und die Kritik der deutschen Presse an Revolution in Krakau und Galizien, 1846* (Historische Vierteljahrschrift, XVII. 1); L. Bergsträsser, *Neue Beiträge zur Geschichte der Berliner Märztagen* (Historische Vierteljahrschrift, XVII. 1); F. Schiller, *Die Oesterreichischen Hausgesetze und das Ungarische Staatsrecht* (Ungarische Rundschau, January); H. Oncken, *Marx und Engels* (Preussische Jahrbücher, February); R. Michels, *August Bebel* (Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik, XXXVII. 3); H. Oncken, *Germany under William II., 1888–1913* (Quarterly Review, October); P. Kehr, *Das Preussische Historische Institut in Rom* (Internationale Monatsschrift, November); D. Schäfer, *Das Preussische Historische Institut in Rom und die Deutsche Geschichtswissenschaft* (*ibid.*, January); E. von Wertheimer, *Zur Geschichte der Ungarischen Altkonservativen* (Ungarische Rundschau, October, January); Fritz Vischer, *Beiträge zur Geschichte der [Napoleonischen] Mediation* (Basler Zeitschrift für Geschichte, XII. 1, 2).

NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM

Dr. H. F. M. Huijbers has published the first part of a thesis on *Don Juan van Oostenrijk, Landvoogd der Nederlanden* (Utrecht, Oosthoek, 1913, pp. xxiv, 304), which only carries the narrative through the year 1576. The appendix of more than fifty pages is made up of unpublished documents for that year.

The Belgian Commission Royale d'Histoire intends to publish the correspondence, 1788–1797, of Henri van der Noot, leader in the rebellion of Brabant against Joseph II. and in the events of Belgian history which followed in the next few years, the correspondence, valuable for international as well as domestic history, to be edited by Professor Eugène Hubert and Dr. Hanns Schlitter of the Vienna archives. It will also publish the correspondence of Alexander Farnese relative to the Spanish Netherlands, 1578–1592, chiefly from the archives of Naples and Parma, edited by Professor Alfred Cauchie and Dr. L. Van der Essen. A calendar of a part of Alexander's correspondence, preserved in the Mediceo-Laurentian Library at Florence, is printed in the commission's *Bulletin*, LXXXII., no. 3.

NORTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE

F. Gribble has told anew the story of *The Court of Christina of Sweden and the Later Adventures of the Queen in Exile* (London, Nash, 1913).

The publication of the *Bernstorffske Papirer, 1732–1835*, by Aage Friis (see this journal, XV. 594), has reached the third volume (Copenhagen, Gyldendal, 1913).

The third and final volume of V. O. Klutchevsky's *History of Russia*, translated by C. J. Hogarth, has recently appeared, bringing the history to the close of the seventeenth century.

A collection of articles relating to the "time of troubles", 1612, *Smutnoye Vremya* (Moscow, 1913), has been edited by V. N. Bochkarev, Y. V. Gautier, and V. I. Picheta and published by the Moscow Society for the Advancement of Technical Knowledge.

The Confidential Correspondence of the British Government respecting the Insurrection in Poland, 1863 (Paris, Le Soudier, 1913, pp. xxxv, 455) has been edited by T. Filipowicz.

Russland: eine Einführung auf Grund seiner Geschichte von 1904 bis 1912 (Berlin, Reimer, 1913, pp. xviii, 550) is the work of Otto Hoetzsch, professor of history in the University of Posen. The first four chapters give an historical survey of the period, while the remaining chapters give a topical description and discussion of the conditions and problems.

Count de Landemont has furnished a timely survey of recent Bulgarian history in *L'Élan d'un Peuple: la Bulgarie jusqu'au Traité de Londres, 1861-1913* (Paris, Plon, 1914).

Griechenlands Anteil an den Balkankriegen, 1912-1913, by Dr. K. Nikolaïdes (Vienna, Hölder, 1914, pp. viii, 432), is a popular, illustrated account of the two wars written with a strong patriotic motive. About equal attention is given to the two wars. The volume is useful not merely for the presentation of the Greek side, but also for the materials compiled.

The Servian side of the Balkan wars is narrated from official Servian sources by A. Kutschbach in *Die Serben im Balkankrieg, 1912-1913, und im Krieg gegen die Bulgaren* (Stuttgart, Franck, 1913). Other recent issues on the Balkan wars are Captain de Ripert d'Alauzier's *Sur les Pas des Alliés, Andrinople, Thrace, Macédoine* (Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1914, pp. viii, 333), and a German translation of Zoli's *Der Balkankrieg* by A. Sommerfeld (Berlin, Verlag Continent, 1913).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: G. Afanasyev, *Boris Godunov and the First Pretender* (Russian Review, November); S. Goriaïnov, *Le Sphinx Dévoilé: une Nouvelle Étude sur Alexandre Ier* (Revue Historique de la Révolution Française et de l'Empire, July, October); B. Pares, *The Peterhof Conference on the Draft Project of the Imperial Duma, August 1-5, 1905* (Russian Review, November); N. Oganowsky, *Die Agrarfrage in Russland seit 1905* (Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik, XXXVII. 3); R. Kann, *Missions Militaires en Turquie* (Revue de Paris, January 15).

THE FAR EAST AND INDIA

Captain Bertin of the French General Staff has made a thorough study of the campaign of *Liao-Yang* (Paris, Imhaus, 1914, pp. vi, 788). Another recent volume is an *Essai sur la Guerre Russo-Japonaise* (Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1913), by de Saligny.

Messrs. Putnam will publish soon Dr. Lionel D. Barnett's *Antiquities of India*, a volume intended to bring into a general survey the history and culture of ancient India.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: H. Dodwell, *British India before Plassey* (Quarterly Review, October).

AMERICA**GENERAL ITEMS**

The Department of Historical Research in the Carnegie Institution of Washington will have for a period of six months, beginning in November, the aid of Rear-Admiral Alfred T. Mahan as a Research Associate of the Carnegie Institution, resident in Washington. Professor Frank A. Golder of the Washington State College has begun in Russia a period of service to the Institution in the making of a *Guide* to the materials for American history to be found in the archives of St. Petersburg and Moscow. It is expected that Professor William I. Hull of Swarthmore College will at a later period in the year perform a similar service in the archives of the Netherlands. The Department is now distributing to subscribers the series of photographs of documents relating to American history made by Mr. R. R. Hill in the Archives of the Indies at Seville. The annual report of the director of the Department, just distributed, contains a survey of its ten years' history and a list of the classes of data which it has on hand for purposes of consultation by historical investigators.

The *Report* of the Librarian of Congress for 1913 describes a large number of valuable accessions of manuscript historical material received during the year. Though some of them have already been mentioned in these pages, we enumerate here the chief items: the papers of James Murray Mason, Confederate envoy, and certain papers of George Mason; the archives of the American Colonization Society; the letter-book kept by William H. Crawford in Paris, 1813-1815, and photographic copies of letters then received by him; part of the papers of John Wilson Croker, secretary to the British Admiralty; 28 log-books and journals of Admiral Sir George Cockburn; the papers of Secretary Hugh McCulloch; those of Nicholas Biddle; three letter-books kept by William Wirt when attorney-general and candidate for the presidency; certain papers of Gideon and Francis Granger; a diary of proceedings in the Senate, October, 1803-March, 1804, kept by William Plumer; one kept

in the Continental Congress by John Fell for one year from the end of November, 1778; a few record-books of district courts of the Confederacy; and, on deposit, the manuscripts possessed by the Naval History Society, including the Ericsson papers.

The Library of Congress has issued *A List of American Doctoral Dissertations printed in 1912* (pp. 106), prepared by Charles A. Flagg. The dissertations are arranged in two sections, the one alphabetically by authors, the other in a classified order of subjects. A list, by institutions, of the doctors whose theses were printed in 1912 is appended, and there is also a subject index. It is the purpose of the library to publish a list of all theses printed prior to 1912 as soon as the necessary data are in hand. The library has also issued a bibliography of its own *Publications* since 1897 (pp. 46), and a second edition of its *Classification: Class E-F, America* (pp. 298), containing the library's classification of American history to March 1, 1913.

Dr. W. Hasbach's volume, *Die Moderne Demokratie* (Jena, Fischer, 1912, pp. ix, 620), which was largely devoted to a study of American politics, has been followed by a work specifically on that subject, by R. Coester, entitled *Verwaltung und Demokratie in den Staaten von Nordamerika* (Leipzig, Duncker and Humblot, 1913).

Professor James A. James of Northwestern University has brought out through Scribner a volume of *Readings in American History*.

The Lives of the Presidents of the United States, a collection, in four volumes, of brief biographies of the presidents, from Washington to Wilson, from the pens of such writers as Bancroft, Fiske, Schurz, and Hay, has been published by Scribner.

The American Jewish Historical Society held its twenty-second annual meeting in Philadelphia on February 22 and 23. Following are some of the more important papers read at the sessions: *Unequal Religious Rights in Maryland since 1776*, by B. H. Hartogensis; some documentary materials pertaining to Jewish history in the eighteenth century, presented by Samuel Oppenheim; *Documents relating to the History of the Jews in Jamaica and Barbados in the Time of William III.*, by Frank Cundall, F.S.A., of Kingston, Jamaica, and N. Darnell Davis, C.M.G., of London; *Extracts from a Diary of the first four Months of 1865*, by Hon. Simon Wolf; *the Economic Interpretation of American Jewish History*, by Albert M. Friedenberg; *the Jews in the War of 1812*, by Leon Hühner; *the Jewish Courts of Medieval Spain*, by Rabbi Abraham A. Neuman; *Two Great American Pioneers: Manuel Lisa and Joseph Simon*, by W. V. Biars; and *Motives for founding a University in London, 1647*, by Rev. Professor Hermann Gollancz of London.

Rev. H. T. Henry contributes to the December number of the *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society* an elaborate discussion of the origin of the air of the "Star-Spangled Banner".

Houghton Mifflin Company announce for early publication what should prove to be a valuable contribution to the history of American education, by Dr. James M. Taylor, who recently retired from the presidency of Vassar College. The volume will bear the title *Before Vassar Opened: the Beginnings of the Education of Women in America*.

The November number of *Americana* contains a paper entitled "The United States of America in the Light of Prophecy as well as of History", stated to have been delivered by James R. Doolittle, United States senator from Wisconsin, 1857-1869. The chapters of Brigham H. Roberts's History of the Mormon Church given in this issue relate to the arrival of Governor Cumming, the appointment of the peace commission, and the subsequent peace conference (1858).

ITEMS ARRANGED IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER

The tenth supplement of the *Revue des Bibliothèques* contains a detailed description of *La Bibliothèque Française de Fernand Colomb* (Paris, Champion, 1913, pp. xlili, 341) by Jean Babelon.

The British government has issued *Calendar of State Papers, Colonial Series, American and West Indies, Dec. 1, 1702-[Dec. 31,] 1703*, ed. Cecil Headlam.

Frederick William von Steuben and the American Revolution, etc., by J. B. Doyle, is published at Steubenville, Ohio, by the H. C. Cook Company.

The second volume of the *Letters of Richard Henry Lee*, edited by Dr. J. C. Ballagh and published under the auspices of the National Society of the Colonial Dames of America by the Macmillan Company, will be issued this spring.

Volume VIII., no. 1 (January-March), of the *Journal of American History* is a "Perry's Victory Centennial Number". Included in the miscellaneous array of materials pertaining to the battle of Lake Erie are a statement of Noah Brown, one of the builders of the Erie fleet, an extract from the log-book of the *Lawrence*, Perry's flag-ship, Commander Barclay's account of the battle, and the record of the court martial of that officer.

By error, it was stated on page 438 of our January issue that the constitution of the Confederate States had been reprinted as 63 Cong., 1 sess., Senate Document 181. In reality only a small part of this pamphlet is devoted to matter reprinted from the constitution of the Confederate States. The remainder is made up of quotations from Confederate tariff laws, and the title is misleading.

The July number of the *Magazine of History* contains some selections from the correspondence of James R. Doolittle, senator from Wisconsin,

1857-1869, contributed by Duane Mowry. The selections given are principally extracts from letters (1865, 1866) of Edward Bates, who was for a time attorney-general in the Cabinet of President Lincoln, and relate to the policy of reconstruction.

Gamaliel Bradford's biographical studies of a number of the more important Confederate leaders have been gathered together and issued in volume form by Houghton Mifflin Company under the title *Confederate Portraits*. The volume includes studies of Johnston, Stuart, Longstreet, Beauregard, Benjamin, Stephens, Toombs, and Semmes.

Houghton Mifflin Company have issued *Commodore George Hamilton Perkins, U. S. N.: his Life and Letters*, by Carroll Storrs Alden. Commodore Perkins served for a time with Admiral Farragut, was in command of the *Chickasaw* in the battle of Mobile Bay, and after the war held various important commands.

The Military Reminiscences of General William R. Boggs, C. S. A., edited, with introduction and notes, by William K. Boyd, is issued as vol. III. of the *John Lawson Monographs* of the Trinity College Historical Society. The writer of these reminiscences was a graduate of West Point, and at the outbreak of the war was superintending the manufacture of guns at Pittsburgh. In the Confederate service he was chiefly engaged, first, in erecting fortifications about Charleston, Pensacola, and Savannah, then served with General Kirby Smith in the Kentucky expedition, receiving the rank of brigadier general and becoming Kirby Smith's chief of staff, and afterwards held a subordinate command in the southwest. His criticisms of the conduct of military affairs are exceedingly frank, although of broad, constructive criticism there is little. The strongest impression one gets from the book is that almost everywhere was incompetency, vacillation, confusion. The reminiscences have their value for the added knowledge which they give of limited phases of the war, and this is doubtless all they were intended to do.

Houghton Mifflin Company have published *The United States Federal Internal Tax History from 1861 to 1871*, by Harry Edwin Smith. The book includes a study of federal direct, income, and inheritance taxes in the Civil War period as well as of excise taxes.

The Influence of Reconstruction on Education in the South, by E. W. Knight, appears among the *Contributions to Education* issued by the Teachers' College of Columbia University.

Thomas Wentworth Higginson: the Story of his Life, by Mary Thacher Higginson, comes from the press of Houghton Mifflin Company. The book includes portions of Colonel Higginson's correspondence.

Mr. William R. Thayer is preparing for the *American Statesmen* series a biography of John Hay.

Professor C. A. Beard has just brought out through Macmillan *Contemporary American History*, dealing with the period since 1877. The work is intended as a text-book.

A collection of the papers of the late William Garrott Brown will shortly be published by Houghton Mifflin Company, with the title *The New Politics and other Papers*. The volume includes writings from Mr. Brown's pen concerning the administrations of Presidents Roosevelt, Taft, and Wilson.

Jeff Davis, Governor and United States Senator: his Life and Speeches, with Personal Reminiscences, by L. S. Dunaway, with an introduction by Judge J. V. Bourland, is published at Little Rock, Arkansas (Democrat Printing and Lithographing Company).

LOCAL ITEMS, ARRANGED IN GEOGRAPHICAL ORDER

The National Association of State Supervisors of Public Records was organized at Boston on February 18, with the following officers: Henry E. Woods, president, George S. Godard, vice president, Thomas C. Quinn, recording secretary, Lewis Perrine, corresponding secretary, and Herbert O. Brigham, treasurer. The membership of the association is limited to two from each state.

In the October–November serial of the Massachusetts Historical Society large extracts are reprinted from Colonel Garnet Wolseley's *Blackwood* article of 1863, "A Month's Visit to the Confederate Headquarters". There is also an article by Professor Edward Channing on "Washington and Parties, 1789–1797". The December serial contains an extensive series of letters from the Duke and Duchess of Argyll to Charles Sumner, 1859 to 1866. Many of the letters are concerned largely with the *Trent* affair. There is also a group of letters to John Barrett, 1776–1789.

When the Colonial Society of Massachusetts published last year its *Collections*, vol. II., comprising the Massachusetts royal commissions, 1681–1774, five of the commissions had not been found. In the review of that volume in the October number of this journal (p. 157) it was pointed out that three of the five at least were known to be extant, and it is now learned that a fourth has been discovered. These four commissions will be printed as a part of the transactions of the December, 1913, meeting of the society.

Colonial Wars is the title of a new quarterly magazine (begun in December), published by the Society of Colonial Wars in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. The first number (December) includes among its contents a summary of the military papers in volume LXVII. of the Massachusetts archives, an account of the Boston Regiment in Colonial Days, and some account of Samuel Waldo's Regiment in the 1746 expedition, including some of the company rolls.

Howard M. Chapin, librarian of the Rhode Island Historical Society, has brought out a brief documentary conspectus of *The Seal, the Arms, and the Flag of Rhode Island*.

Historical Collections relating to the Town of Salisbury, Litchfield County, Connecticut, vol. I., has been brought out by the Salisbury Association. The volume includes vital records of Salisbury prior to 1770, and also a brief military history of the town, by M. D. Rudd.

Vital Records of Norwich, 1659–1848, is issued at Hartford by the Society of Colonial Wars.

History of Poor Relief Legislation in Pennsylvania, 1682–1913, by W. C. Heffner, is a doctoral dissertation of the University of Pennsylvania (Cleona, Pennsylvania, Holzapfel Publishing Company).

The Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania has established itself in the beautiful home which it has built for itself on Grant Boulevard, Pittsburgh.

The Maryland Historical Society has brought out *Archives of Maryland*, vol. XXXIII., comprising the proceedings and acts of the general assembly of Maryland from May, 1717, to April, 1720.

Dr. Bernard C. Steiner contributes to the December number of the *Maryland Historical Magazine* an article concerning Roger B. Taney's correspondence with Van Buren. The article consists chiefly of extensive excerpts from letters of Taney, 1834–1837, relating to political questions of the time. "An Historical Identification: John Wilkes Booth—What became of him?" is a presentation, by Mr. William M. Pegram, of certain facts within his own knowledge, together with the record of the payment of the reward for Booth's capture.

A History of the National Capital, from its Foundation to the Adoption of the Organic Act, is announced for early publication by Macmillan.

Among the many documents which appear in the January number of the *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* may be noted the following: a letter from the Board of Trade to the governor of Virginia, January 4, 1700, touching various matters brought to the attention of the board by the governor, and the declaration of Colonel Herbert Jefferys, April 27, 1677, on becoming governor and captain general of Virginia, together with other documents pertaining to the recall of Berkeley and to Jefferys' accession. The contributions of C. A. Flagg and W. O. Waters in this issue concerning Virginia's soldiers in the Revolution pertain to the state militia and to early volunteer companies and minute men. The Revolutionary army orders for the main army under Washington, 1778–1779, are concluded.

In the January number of the *William and Mary College Quarterly Historical Magazine* appears a group of interesting letters from the Rev. Thomas Hall to Dr. Benjamin Rush, his kinsman, written between 1783 and 1805, principally from Leghorn, Italy, where the writer had become chaplain to the British colony. Professor N. W. Stephenson of the College of Charleston continues his contribution of Some Inner History of the Virginia Company.

The January Bulletin of the Virginia State Library is a *List of Manuscripts recently deposited in the Virginia State Library by the State Auditor* compiled by Mr. Earl G. Swem and relating to thousands of documents mostly of the Revolutionary and post-Revolutionary periods, and valuable for the financial and economic history of the State.

An essay by J. Hoops on "Virginia zur Kolonialzeit" is to be found in *Studien zur Englischen Philologie, L. Morsbach gewidmet* (Halle, Niemeyer, 1913).

Bulletin no. 14 of the *Publications* of the North Carolina Historical Commission is *The North Carolina State Flag*, by W. R. Edmonds. Bulletin no. 15 is *Proceedings and Addresses of the Fourteenth Annual Session of the State Literary and Historical Association of North Carolina*. The principal addresses are that by Walter A. Montgomery on the Relations between the Confederate States Government and the Government of North Carolina, and that by J. G. de Roulhac Hamilton, on the North Carolina Convention of 1865-1866.

German American Annals, XI., nos. 5 and 6, has for main contents the text in German of Christoph von Graffenried's "Relation" of his American adventures, a later redaction of his French narrative printed in English in the *Colonial Records of North Carolina*, I. 905-985. The document is presented by Professor Albert B. Faust of Cornell University, who prefaces it with an account of the various Graffenried manuscripts at Yverdon and Bern.

Volume XIII., no. 1, of the *James Sprunt Historical Publications* includes a paper on the North Carolina Colonial Bar, by E. H. Alderman, and one on the Granville District, by E. M. Coulter.

Judge Henry A. M. Smith contributes to the October number of the *South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine* an article on Some Forgotten Towns in Lower South Carolina.

The pamphlet of forty-four pages with three maps entitled *The Railroad the Conqueror*, by Mr. Theodore D. Jersey of Charleston, S. C., apparently published by the author, should not be put aside as the ordinary pamphlet. It is an important and valuable essay on the relations of railroad development in South Carolina, and especially of the Louisville, Cincinnati, and Charleston railroad, to the industrial progress of the state, to the development of slave labor, and to the political careers

of Hayne and Calhoun. It is Mr. Jersey's belief that if the plan for a direct connection between Charleston and the West had not been checked by Calhoun in 1840 the Civil War need not have occurred.

The Department of Archives and History of Mississippi has issued *The Official and Statistical Register of the State of Mississippi* for 1912, edited by Dr. Dunbar Rowland. The historical, biographical, and statistical materials of previous issues have been brought down to date.

The article of chief importance in the January number of the *South-western Historical Quarterly* is an extended and carefully prepared paper on Texas and the Boundary Issue, 1822-1829, by William R. Manning. Pennsylvania and the Independence of Texas, by James E. Winston, makes record of the Pennsylvania volunteers for the Texan service, of the public meetings of Texan sympathizers in Philadelphia, and of the attitude of Philadelphia newspapers toward the rebellion. In this number of the *Quarterly* is also reprinted the larger part of the Reminiscences of Texas by W. Y. Allen, which appeared between 1876 and 1885 in the *Texas Presbyterian*.

The *Texas History Teachers' Bulletin* was inaugurated in November, 1912, and is published three times a year as a bulletin of the University of Texas. The numbers for November and February contain brief articles upon the use of parallel readings, note-books, and maps in the teaching of history in high schools.

It is now announced definitely that the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* will make its appearance on June 1, 1914, and quarterly thereafter. The publication of the quarterly has been made possible by a guarantee fund subscribed to by four institutions and six individuals. The contents will include articles on Western history, documents, reviews of books, and news. The subscription price is \$3.00 a year to persons not members of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association, and \$2.00 to members of that society, under whose auspices the journal appears. The board of editors consists of Professors B. F. Shambaugh, F. L. Paxson, A. B. Hulbert, Walter L. Fleming, O. G. Libby, E. C. Barker, C. H. Van Tyne, J. A. James, and Professor Clarence W. Alvord as managing editor, who may be addressed at Urbana, Illinois, while correspondence in respect to subscriptions should be sent to Mr. Clarence S. Paine, Lincoln, Nebraska.

The January number of the *Ohio Archaeological and Historical Quarterly* is occupied entirely with centennial articles. Papers concerning the centennial of Croghan's victory at Fort Stephenson, August 1 and 2, 1813, and the siege of Fort Meigs, the centennial of which was celebrated at Perrysburg, July 27, 1913, are by Lucy Elliot Keeler. Embodied in the first of these papers is an address by President S. D. Fess. The article on the centennial celebration of Perry's victory is by Professor G. F. Wright and includes addresses by former President Taft and Hon. James A. Macdonald of Toronto.

The Welsh of Columbus, Ohio: a Study in Adaptation and Assimilation, by Rev. D. Jenkins Williams (Oshkosh, Wisconsin, the author), is essentially a sociological study with an historical introduction. Chapters I. and II. treat of the cause of Welsh emigration and its coming to Ohio, and the last chapter (VI.) discusses the process of change, or "the vanishing Welsh".

The *Indiana Magazine of History* for December contains an interesting paper by Professor James A. Woodburn on Local Life and Color in the New Purchase, the "New Purchase" being that central portion of Indiana obtained by the treaty with the Indians in 1818. In the same issue are a paper on the Criminal Code of the Northwest Territory, by the late Judge David D. Banta; a sketch, by Nina Kathleen Reid, of John Tipton, United States senator from Indiana, 1832-1839; and an account of the Campaign of 1876 in Indiana, by O. B. Carmichael.

Among the papers read at the meeting of the history section of the Indiana State Teachers' Association in Indianapolis on February 13 and 14 were the following: Should Indiana have a new Constitution? by Professor T. F. Moran; Relation of Local History to general United States History, by Professor Harlow Lindley; Correlation of History with Vocational Training, by Mr. John A. Lapp; and papers relating to the Indiana centennial, by Mr. J. P. Dunn and Mr. D. C. Brown.

The commission appointed by the state of Illinois to supervise commemoration of the one hundredth anniversary (in 1918) of the admission of the state is planning, in conjunction with the Illinois State Historical Library, for the issue of a series of historical volumes of documentary material relating to Illinois in the period near the time of its admission.

The Illinois State Historical Library has received as a gift from Mr. Sidney Breese of Springfield a collection of letters and papers of the donor's grandfather, Sidney Breese, United States senator from Illinois, 1843-1849, and chief justice of the supreme court of Illinois, 1873-1874. The collection contains letters from Stephen A. Douglas, James Shields, Martin Van Buren, Lewis Cass, Simon Cameron, and many other men of prominence, and also other materials of historical value.

The pages of the October number of the *Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society* are principally occupied with a reprint of the *Journal* of the Illinois constitutional convention of 1818, with introduction and notes by Richard V. Carpenter. Of this journal, only one copy, given to the state in 1905 by Mr. J. W. Kitchell, is now known to exist. There is also a sketch of the career of Daniel P. Cook, member of Congress from Illinois, 1819-1827, by Josephine E. Burns.

Mr. Theodore C. Pease, formerly of the University of Chicago, has been appointed by the Trustees of the Illinois State Historical Library

to the position of inspector of county archives, under an appropriation made by the last general assembly of the state for this purpose. It is proposed by the library board to present to the legislature at its next session a report on present conditions, together with certain recommendations looking to the improvement of local depositories of public records.

The Register of the Kentucky State Historical Society includes in its January issue a paper on the Kentucky Regulars in the War of 1812, by A. C. Quisenberry, and some reminiscences of General W. H. Lytle, from the pen of the late Colonel J. Stoddard Johnston.

A History of Kentucky and Kentuckians: the Leaders and Representative Men in Commerce, Industry and Modern Activities, by E. P. Johnson, is put forth by the Lewis Publishing Company.

The Michigan Historical Commission's second bulletin is a series of *Suggestions for Local Historical Societies and Writers in Michigan*. Other bulletins now in preparation are a preliminary report on Michigan state and local archives, bibliographies of printed materials for the history of Michigan and the old Northwest, and a syllabus of Michigan history in schools. In place of the series called *Michigan Pioneer and Historical Collections* (38 vols., to which a general index is being prepared), two publications will hereafter be issued: *Proceedings of the Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society*, for papers and contributions, and *Collections of the Michigan Historical Commission*, for calendars and texts of original materials. The first volume of *Collections* will be a calendar of the Askin papers.

Mr. Clarence M. Burton has offered his magnificent collection of books and manuscripts relating to the history of Detroit to the Library Commission of that city. The library is well known to many historical students through the generosity with which Mr. Burton has placed its treasures at their disposal. An account of it, at a much earlier stage of its development, was printed in this journal (I. 584-586). The library is reported to contain 30,000 bound volumes, 100,000 pamphlets, 500,000 pieces of manuscript, and 27,000 photographs of Detroit scenes, buildings, and characters. Mr. Burton has included in his munificent offer his home and the three fire-proof buildings which he has erected in which to house his library. The offer has been gratefully accepted.

The state of Minnesota will probably complete in 1916 a new building for the Minnesota Historical Society, the supreme court of the state, and the state law library.

The *Iowa Journal of History and Politics* for January includes an article on the Mormon Trails in Iowa, by Jacob Van der Zee, one on the Miller-Thompson Election Contest (1848-1850), by Louis B. Schmidt, and chapter VI. of Clifford Powell's History of the Codes of Iowa Law.

In the July—October issue of the *Annals of Iowa* is reprinted, from the Philadelphia edition of 1836, Lieutenant Albert M. Lea's *Notes on Wisconsin Territory*. In the same issue Charles J. Fulton writes of Jefferson County at the Beginning of the Civil War, Nathan E. Coffin gives an account of the case of Archie P. Webb, a free negro, with a full text of the judicial decision (1863), and Captain Michael Ackerman describes his experiences after the battle of Pleasant Hill, Louisiana.

Mr. H. A. Tresler presents in the January number of the *Missouri Historical Review* the results of an investigation into the Value and the Sale of the Missouri Slave.

The Arkansas History Commission has issued, as *Bulletin of Information*, no. 5, an index to the collection known as the Kie Oldham papers.

The *Eighteenth Biennial Report* of the Kansas State Historical Society includes a report of the committee appointed to prepare a correct map of the Santa Fé trail across Kansas, and also a list of Kansas newspapers to October 1, 1913.

It is announced that Henry Holt and Company will publish a volume by F. S. Dellenbaugh entitled *Leaders to our Western Sea: a Story of the Growth of these United States from the Alleghenies to the Pacific*.

Messrs. Putnam expect to publish in the fall a volume entitled *The Winning of the Far West*, by Professor Robert M. McElroy, of Princeton University, designed as a continuation of Colonel Roosevelt's *The Winning of the West*. Professor McElroy includes in the volume a history of the Texas revolution, the Mexican War, the Oregon question, and the extension of American dominion to the Pacific coast.

A biography of the famous Belgian Jesuit missionary to the Indians of the Rocky Mountain region, *Le P. De Smet, 1801–1873* (Liège, Dessein, 1913, pp. xiii, 562), has been prepared by E. Laveille of the Society of Jesus.

The Early History of Idaho, by W. J. McConnell, "who was present and cognizant of the events narrated", has been published by authority of the legislature. The author was United States senator from Idaho from January to March, 1891, and governor of Idaho from 1892 to 1896.

Pioneers and Prominent Men of Utah, by F. E. Esshom, is published in Salt Lake City by the Utah Pioneers Book Publishing Company.

Mr. Ralph E. Twitchell's *Spanish Archives of New Mexico* (Cedar Rapids, Iowa, The Torch Press, 1914, pp. xxv, 525–683) is a calendar, often giving extracts or long summaries, of the documents of the Spanish and Mexican periods in the office of the surveyor-general at

Santa Fé (first volume) and of those transferred in 1903 from the offices of the territorial government to the Library of Congress (second volume); the latter are chronologically arranged. The work conveys a great amount of interesting documentary material.

The Washington Historical Quarterly completes in the January number the reprint of George Wilkes's *History of Oregon*, and includes an account, by C. B. Bagley, of Wilkes's writings. A paper of interest is a comparative study of American and British Treatment of the Indians in the Pacific Northwest, by W. J. Trimble.

The June, 1913, issue of the *Quarterly of the Oregon Historical Society* is a memorial number to Harvey W. Scott (1838-1910), for many years editor of the Portland *Oregonian*. The September issue includes a letter written from Portland in 1849 by Daniel H. Lownsdale to Samuel R. Thurston, the delegate to Congress from the Territory of Oregon, setting forth at considerable length (33 pp.) one view of Oregon history; the journal of E. Willard Smith while with the fur traders, Vasquez and Sublette, in the Rocky Mountain region, 1839-1840; and the second half of the journal of John Work on the Snake Country expedition, 1830-1831.

The Indian History of the Modoc War, by Jeff. C. Riddle, is about to be published in San Francisco, by D. L. Moses. The author is the son of Wi-ne-ma, spoken of as the heroine of the war.

The Macmillan Company will publish this spring *The Establishment of State Government in California, 1846-1850*, by Cardinal Goodwin.

The Americans in the Philippines, in two volumes, by the late James A. LeRoy, with an introduction by Ex-President Taft (see p. 208, above), is to come presently from the press of Houghton Mifflin Company. The work aims to be an authoritative history of the first years of the American occupation of the islands, and includes many important documents.

Professor Dean C. Worcester's *The Philippines, Past and Present*, just published by Macmillan, in two volumes, is expected to be an informing, if not even a stirring, presentation of conditions in the Philippines and the problems confronting the United States in connection with their administration.

The Proceedings and Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada, third series, vol. VI., includes the following papers of historical interest: La Baie Verte et le Lac Supérieur, by Benjamin Sulte; Extracts from Lord Selkirk's Diaries in Upper and Lower Canada in the Years 1803 and 1804, by Dr. George Bryce; a study of Disaffection in Upper Canada in 1812-1815, by Colonel E. A. Cruikshank; Edward Ermatinger's York Factory Express Journal, being a Record of Journeys made between Fort Vancouver and Hudson Bay in the Years 1827-1828, with introduction

by Judge C. O. Ermatinger and notes by him and James White; Fundamental Processes in Historical Science, part I., by Dr. Hervey M. Bowman; Colonel Alexander McNutt and the Pre-Loyalist Settlements of Nova Scotia, by Archdeacon Raymond; and the Settling of Colchester County, Nova Scotia, by New England Puritans and Ulster Scotsmen, by Rev. Dr. A. W. H. Eaton.

The Champlain Society expects soon to send to the printer the first volume of its edition of *Champlain's Voyages*, which in all will make five or six volumes. Knox's *Journals* with annotations by Dr. A. G. Doughty, and vol. III. of Lescarbot are between galley and page proof.

The second volume of the late Mr. F. X. Garneau's *Histoire du Canada*, edited by his grandson, Mr. Hector Garneau, is expected to appear in the autumn.

The Tercentenary History of Canada, from Champlain to Laurier, MDCVIII.-MCMVIII., revised to the present time by Britton B. Cooke, has appeared.

Messrs. Cassell of London will shortly publish *Recollections of Sixty Years* by Sir Charles Tupper, who was prime minister of Nova Scotia before the Confederation and minister many years in the Dominion government.

The Story of Manitoba, in three volumes, by F. H. Schofield, is put forth by the S. J. Clarke Publishing Company.

The most considerable articles in the September–December number of the *Boletín del Archivo Nacional* (Havana) are a continuation of the “Copia fiel de la primera Pieza de la Causa principal seguida por la Conspiración titulada ‘Gran Legión del Aguila Negra’, que instruyó la Comisión Militar española en 1830”, and “Memoria histórica, geográfica y política, agrícola e industrial de la Isla de Pinos desde su Descubrimiento hasta el Tiempo presente”, etc.

Maximilian in Mexico: the Story of the French Intervention, 1861–1867, by Percy F. Martin, has been brought out by Scribner.

A valuable picture of Mexico in the years 1869–1871, from the family letters of an experienced and cultivated diplomat, is presented in a small book entitled *Mexikanische Briefe von Kurd von Schlözer* (Stuttgart, Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: H. Wätgen, *Der Negerhandel in Westindien und Südamerika bis zur Sklavenemanzipation* (Hansische Geschichtsblätter, 1913, 2); E. A. Ross, *Origins of the American People* (Century Magazine, March); J. J. Jusserand, *Rochambeau en Amérique, d'après des Documents inédits*, I., *Avant Yorktown* (Revue des Deux Mondes, January 15); W. R. Manning, *Poinsett's Mission to Mexico: a*

Discussion of his Interference in Internal Affairs (American Journal of International Law, October); F. García Calderón, *The Monroe Doctrine and Latin America* (Atlantic Monthly, March); A. R. H. Ranson, *Reminiscences of the Civil War by a Confederate Staff Officer*, II. (Sewanee Review, January); Mrs. Eugene McLean, *A Northern Woman in the Confederacy* (Harper's Magazine, February); Maj.-Gen. George B. Davis, U. S. A., *The Stoneman Raid* (Journal of the U. S. Cavalry Association, January); Mrs. George E. Pickett, *The Wartime Story of General Pickett* (Cosmopolitan, January, February, March); Y. R. Le-Monnier, *General Beauregard at Shiloh, Sunday, April 6, '62* (Neale's Monthly, February); Count Ferdinand Zeppelin, *Erinnerungen aus dem Amerikanischen Kriegsjahre 1863* (Der Greif, January); C. O. Paullin, *A Half Century of Naval Administration, 1861-1911*, cont. (U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings, January-February).

ADDITIONAL LIST OF DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS IN HISTORY IN PROGRESS¹

- C. E. Chapman, A.B. Tufts 1902; LL.B. Harvard 1905; A.M. California 1909. The Anza Expedition to California, 1775-1776.
- O. C. Coy, Ph.B. College of Pacific 1907; A.M. Stanford 1909. The History of the Humboldt Region of California.
- G. C. Davidson, A.B. Toronto 1906; A.M. California 1908. The Westward Movement in Canada.
- W. H. Ellison, A.B. Randolph-Macon 1904; A.M. California 1913. The Indian Policy of the United States in California, 1847-1876.
- Cardinal Goodwin, A.B. Brown 1905; A.M. 1910. The Establishment of State Government in California, 1848-1850. In press.
- C. B. Goodykoontz, A.B. Colorado 1912. The Province of Louisiana under Spain.
- C. W. Hackett, A.B. Texas 1909. The Revolt of the Pueblo Indians of New Mexico in 1680.
- O. G. Jones, B.S. Ohio Wesleyan 1912. The Development of Self-Government in the Philippine Islands since the American Occupation.
- K. C. Leebbrick, B.S. California 1911, M.S. 1913. The Conflict in the Pacific Ocean between the European States, 1713-1790.
- T. M. Marshall, B.L. Michigan 1900. The History of the Southwestern Boundary of Louisiana, 1819-1843. In press.
- T. P. Martin, A.B. Stanford 1913. The Relation of Thomas H. Benton to the Development of the West.
- H. I. Priestley, A.B. Southern California 1900, A.M. 1907. Joseph Galvez in New Spain.
- W. L. Schurz, B.L. California 1911, M.L. 1912. The Manila Galleon.
- J. J. Van Nostrand, A.B. Chicago 1905; A.M. Stanford 1911. The Administration of Roman Spain under Augustus.
- Mary F. Williams, A.B. California 1913. The San Francisco Vigilance Committee, 1851-1856.

DISSERTATIONS PRINTED SINCE DECEMBER, 1912

- Leigh Alexander, *The Kings of Lydia*. (Princeton, 1913.)
- A. S. Anspacher, *Tiglath-Pileser II*. (New York, Columbia University Studies, 1912.)
- Erma E. Cole, *The Samos of Herodotus*. (New Haven. The Tuttle, Morehouse and Taylor Company, 1912.)

¹ The students named are candidates at the University of California; and we are informed that Messrs. C. H. Cunningham and W. C. Westergaard, listed in our January number with other designations of place, are candidates at the University of California.

734 *Dissertations Printed Since December, 1912*

- D. E. Clark, *History of Senatorial Elections in Iowa: a Study in American Politics.* (Iowa City, Ia., 1912.)
- W. C. Heffner, *History of Poor Relief Legislation in Pennsylvania, 1682-1913.* (Cleona, Pa. Holzapfel Publishing Company.)
- W. H. Kilpatrick, *The Dutch Schools of New Netherland and Colonial New York.* (Washington, Government Printing Office, 1912.)
- S. L. Mims, *Colbert's West Indian Policy.* (New Haven, Yale University Press, 1912.)
- D. E. Smith, *The Viceroy of New Spain in the Eighteenth Century.* (Berkeley, University of California Press, 1913.)
- W. C. Woodward, *The Rise and Early History of Political Parties in Oregon.* (Portland, Ore., J. H. Gill Company, 1913.)